$++++++$
$+\quad+\quad++\quad+0$


-     -         -             - ○ $+\boldsymbol{+}+\boldsymbol{+}+\boldsymbol{+}$
$+\boldsymbol{+}+\boldsymbol{+}+\underset{+}{+}+\boldsymbol{+}+\boldsymbol{+}$
Gridpoint (unstaggered)

$\bigcirc$ redundant point
Ghostpoint (unstaggered)
Gridpoint (M-staggered)
Ghostpoint (M-staggered)

